

# Ecoflex® Series

**Super-Soft, Addition Cure Silicone Rubbers**



www.smooth-on.com

## PRODUCT OVERVIEW

Ecoflex® rubbers are platinum-catalyzed silicones that are versatile and easy to use. Ecoflex® rubbers are mixed 1A:1B by weight or volume and cured at room temperature with negligible shrinkage. Rubber also cures without a “tacky” surface. Low viscosity ensures easy mixing and de-airing, or you can choose to mix and dispense using our convenient dispensing cartridges.

Cured rubber is very soft, very strong and very “stretchy”, stretching many times its original size without tearing and will rebound to its original form without distortion. Ecoflex® rubbers are water white translucent and can be color pigmented with Silc Pig® pigments for creating a variety of color effects. You can also add Smooth-On’s Silicone Thinner® to further lower the viscosity or add Smooth-On’s Thi-Vex® thickening agent for brush-on application.

**Soft, Softer, Softest . . .** Ecoflex® rubbers are based on Smooth-On’s Dragon Skin® technology and are currently available in four different hardness’: Shore A-5, Shore 00-10, 00-30 and 00-50. They are suitable for a variety of applications including making prosthetic appliances, cushioning for orthotics and special effects applications (especially in animatronics where repetitive motion is required).

Ecoflex® 5 has a pot life of 1 minute and a demold time of 5 minutes – Available only in dispensing cartridges.

## TECHNICAL OVERVIEW

	<b>Mixed Viscosity</b> (ASTM D-2393)	<b>Specific Gravity</b> (g/cc) (ASTM D-1475)	<b>Specific Volume</b> (cu. in./lb.) (ASTM D-1475)	<b>Pot Life</b> (ASTM D-2471)	<b>Cure Time</b>	<b>Shore Hardness</b> (ASTM D-2240)	<b>Tensile Strength</b> (ASTM D-412)	<b>100% Modulus</b> (ASTM D-412)	<b>Elongation at Break %</b> (ASTM D-412)	<b>Die B Tear Strength</b> (ASTM D-624)	<b>Shrinkage (in./in.)</b> (ASTM D-2566)
Ecoflex® 5	13,000 cps	1.07	25.8	1 min.	5 min.	5A	350 psi	15 psi	1000%	75 pli	< .0001 in./in.
Ecoflex® 00-50	8,000 cps	1.07	25.9	18 min.	3 hours	00-50	315 psi	12 psi	980%	50 pli	< .0001 in./in.
Ecoflex® 00-30	3,000 cps	1.07	26.0	45 min.	4 hours	00-30	200 psi	10 psi	900%	38 pli	< .0001 in./in.
Ecoflex® 00-10	14,000 cps	1.04	26.6	30 min.	4 hours	00-10	120 psi	8 psi	800%	22 pli	< .0001 in./in.

\*All values measured after 7 days at 73°F/23°C

**Mix Ratio:** 1A:1B by volume or weight  
**Color:** Translucent

**Useful Temperature Range:** -65°F to 450°F (-19°C to 232°C)  
**Dielectric Strength** (ASTM D-147-97a): >350 volts/mil

## PROCESSING RECOMMENDATIONS

**PREPARATION... Safety** – Use in a properly ventilated area (“room size” ventilation). Wear safety glasses, long sleeves and rubber gloves to minimize contamination risk. Wear vinyl gloves only. Latex gloves will inhibit the cure of the rubber.

**Store and use material at room temperature (73°F/23°C).** Warmer temperatures will drastically reduce working time and cure time. Storing material at warmer temperatures will also reduce the usable shelf life of unused material. These products have a limited shelf life and should be used as soon as possible.

**Cure Inhibition** – Addition-cure silicone rubber may be inhibited by certain contaminants in or on the pattern to be molded resulting in tackiness at the pattern interface or a total lack of cure throughout the mold. Latex, tin-cure silicone, sulfur clays, certain wood surfaces, newly cast polyester, epoxy or urethane rubber may cause inhibition. If compatibility between the rubber and the surface is a concern, a small-scale test is recommended. Apply a small amount of rubber onto a non-critical area of the pattern. Inhibition has occurred if the rubber is gummy or uncured after the recommended cure time has passed.

**Because no two applications are quite the same, a small test application to determine suitability for your project is recommended if performance of this material is in question.**

To prevent inhibition, one or more coatings of a clear acrylic lacquer applied to the model surface is usually effective. Allow any sealer to thoroughly dry before applying rubber. Note: Even with a sealer, platinum silicones will not work with modeling clays containing heavy amounts of sulfur. Do a small scale test for compatibility before using on your project.

## Safety First!

The Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) for this or any Smooth-On product should be read prior to use and is available upon request from Smooth-On. All Smooth-On products are safe to use if directions are read and followed carefully.

### Keep Out of Reach of Children

**Be careful.** Use only with adequate ventilation. Contact with skin and eyes may cause irritation. Flush eyes with water for 15 minutes and seek immediate medical attention. Remove from skin with waterless hand cleaner followed by soap and water.

**Important:** The information contained in this bulletin is considered accurate. However, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of the data, the results to be obtained from the use thereof, or that any such use will not infringe upon a patent. User shall determine the suitability of the product for the intended application and assume all risk and liability whatsoever in connection therewith.

**Applying A Release Agent** - Although not usually necessary, a release agent will make demolding easier when pouring into or over most surfaces. Ease Release® 200 is a proven release agent for use with silicone rubber. Mann Ease Release® products are available from Smooth-On or your Smooth-On distributor.

**IMPORTANT:** To ensure thorough coverage, lightly brush the release agent with a soft brush over all surfaces of the model. Follow with a light mist coating and let the release agent dry for 30 minutes.

If there is any question about the effectiveness of a sealer/release agent combination, a small-scale test should be made on an identical surface for trial.

## MEASURING & MIXING...

Before you begin, pre-mix Part B thoroughly. After dispensing required amounts of Parts A and B into mixing container (1A:1B by volume or weight), **mix thoroughly for 3 minutes making sure that you scrape the sides and bottom of the mixing container several times.** After mixing parts A and B, vacuum degassing is recommended to eliminate any entrapped air. Vacuum material for 2-3 minutes (29 inches of mercury), making sure that you leave enough room in container for product volume expansion.

## POURING, CURING & MOLD PERFORMANCE...

For best results, pour your mixture in a single spot at the lowest point of the containment field. Let the rubber seek its level up and over the model. **A uniform flow will help minimize entrapped air.** The liquid rubber should level off at least 1/2" (1.3 cm) over the highest point of the model surface.

**Curing / Post Curing** - Allow rubber to cure as prescribed at room temperature (73°F/23°C) before demolding. Do not cure rubber where temperature is less than 65°F/18°C. **Optional:** Post curing the mold will aid in quickly attaining maximum physical and performance properties. After curing at room temperature, expose the rubber to 176°F/80°C for 2 hours and 212°F/100°C for one hour. Allow mold to cool to room temperature before using.

**If Using As A Mold** - When first cast, silicone rubber molds exhibit natural release characteristics. Depending on what is being cast into the mold, mold lubricity may be depleted over time and parts will begin to stick. No release agent is necessary when casting wax or gypsum. Applying a release agent such as Ease Release® 200 (available from Smooth-On) prior to casting polyurethane, polyester and epoxy resins is recommended to prevent mold degradation.

**Thickening Ecoflex® Silicones** - Thi-Vex® II may be added into Ecoflex® 5 & 00-50 by weight. The recommended maximum amount of Thi-Vex® II is 2 % by weight. Thi-Vex® II thickener is not compatible with Ecoflex® 00-30 or 00-10. An alternative for thickening Ecoflex® 5, 00-50, 00-30 and 00-10 is to add fumed silica (Cab-O-Sil).

**Thinning Ecoflex® Silicones** - Smooth-On's Silicone Thinner® will lower the viscosity of Ecoflex® silicones for easier pouring and vacuum degassing. A **disadvantage** is that ultimate tear and tensile are reduced in proportion to the amount of Silicone Thinner® added. **It is not recommended to exceed 10% by weight of total system (A+B).** See the Silicone Thinner® technical bulletin (available from Smooth-On or your Smooth-On distributor) for full details.

**Mold Performance & Storage** - The physical life of the mold depends on how you use it (materials cast, frequency, etc.). Casting abrasive materials such as concrete can quickly erode mold detail, while casting non-abrasive materials (wax) will not affect mold detail. Before storing, the mold should be cleaned with a soap solution and wiped fully dry. Two part (or more) molds should be assembled. Molds should be stored on a level surface in a cool, dry environment.



**Call Us Anytime With Questions About Your Application.**

**Toll-free: (800) 762-0744 Fax: (610) 252-6200**

The new [www.smooth-on.com](http://www.smooth-on.com) is loaded with information about mold making, casting and more.